

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_

### Reading Guide Chapter 3

Directions: Print out the reading guide questions and answer them. All work must be completed in blue or black ink. Reading Guide questions are due on the day of exam for that unit.

1. In what ways does federalism decentralize politics and policies?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
2. Explain the difference between enumerated powers and implied powers.
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
3. Describe the three general obligations that each state has to every other state under the Constitution.
  - a.
  
  - b.
  
  - c.
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
4. How is dual federalism analogous to a layer cake and cooperative federalism analogous to a marble cake?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
5. Explain the three general standard operating procedures of cooperative federalism.
  - a.
  
  - b.
  
  - c.
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
6. What is meant by “cross-over sanctions” and “cross-cutting requirements”?

7. Explain the two types of categorical grants.

a.

b.

8. For what reasons would a state or locality NOT want to receive federal aid?

9. Complete the following chart on the advantages and disadvantages of federalism.

<b>Advantages</b>	<b>Disadvantages</b>
1.	1.
2.	2.
3.	3.
4.	4.

**APGOV TERMS:** Directions: Completely identify the following terms.

1. Federalism

2. Unitary governments

3. Intergovernmental relations

4. Dual federalism

5. Cooperative federalism
6. Elastic clause
7. Full faith and credit
8. Extradition
9. Privileges and immunities
10. Fiscal federalism